可視化の基礎演習

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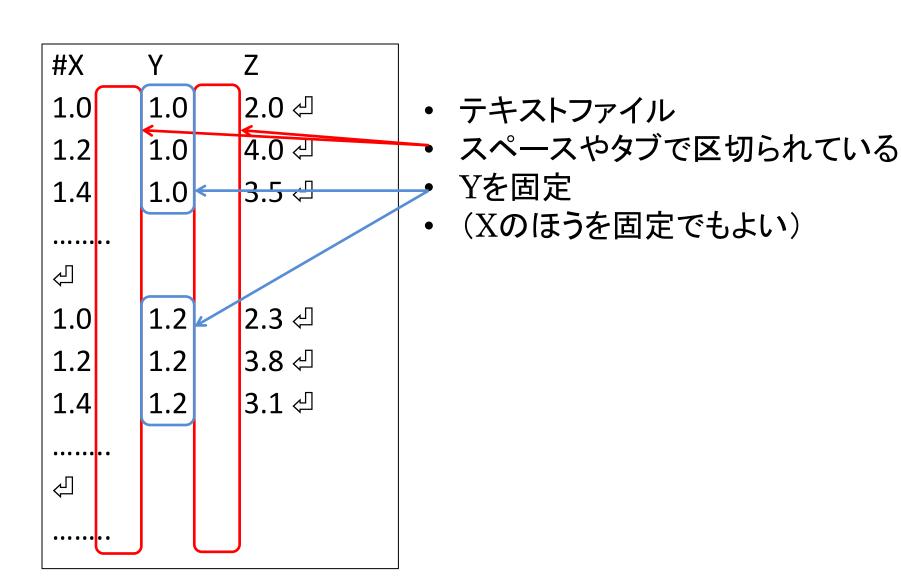
概要

- ・ 2次元データの可視化
 - データのフォーマット
 - プロット
 - ・プロット
 - ・カラーマップ
 - 等高線

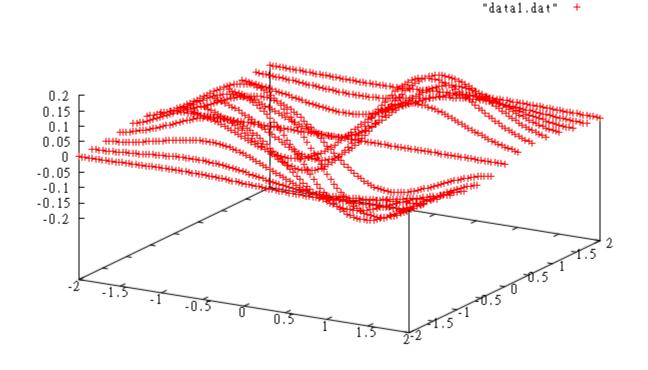
参考文献

川原稔: "gnuplotパーフェクト・マニュアル", ソフトバンクパブリッシング株式会社

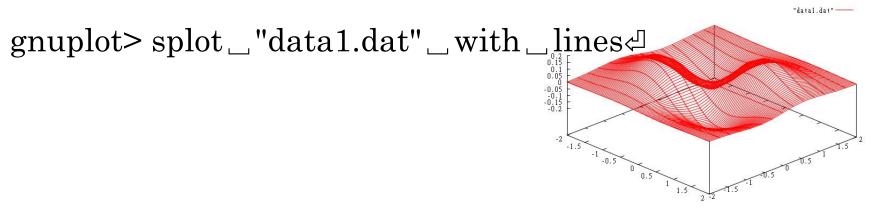
ファイルフォーマット -1



ファイルフォーマット-2



data1.datをプロットしてみよう gnuplot> splot _ "data1.dat" 🕘



gnuplot> splot _ "data1.dat" _ with _ linespoints <

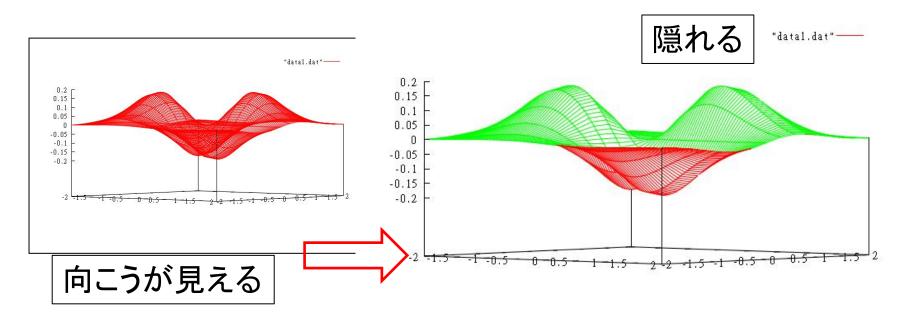
gnuplot> splot _ "data1.dat" _ with _ dots <

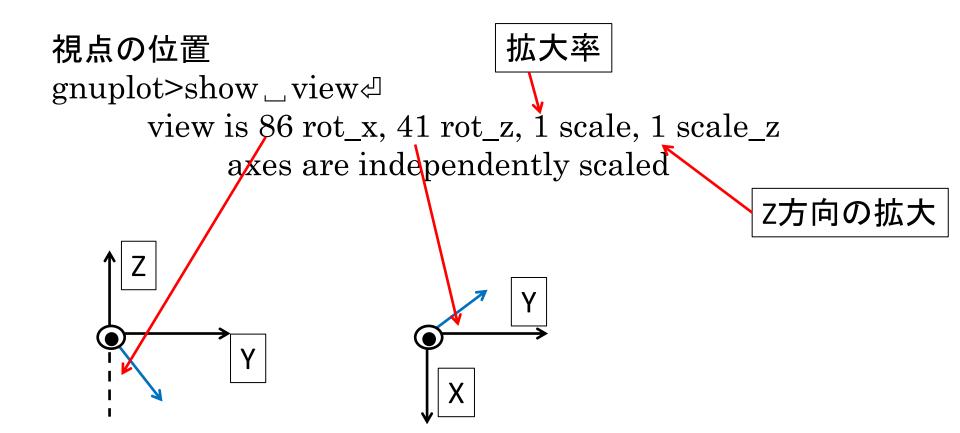
Exercise 1

• data1.dat を lines, linespoints, dotsで描 いてみよう

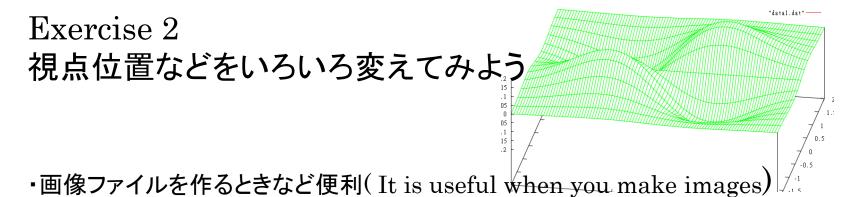
隠線処理

gnuplot>splot_"data1.dat"_with_lines&gnuplot>set_hidden3d &gnuplot>replot&gnuplot>replot&gnuplot>



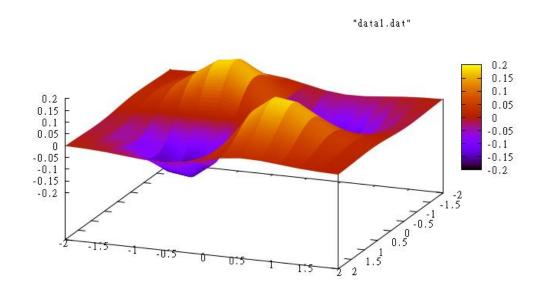


視点の位置
gnuplot>set」view」30,20,1,1年
gnuplot>replotや
gnuplot>set」view」0,20,1.5,1年
gnuplot>replotや



■頭の中で角度を考えるより、splot後、マウスで自分の好きな角度にした後、show_view⇒する方が効率的

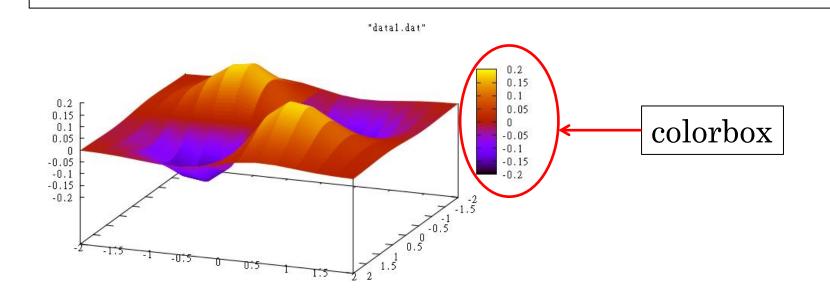
gnuplot> set _ pm3d _ depthorder depthorder gnuplot> splot _ "data1.dat" _ with _ pm3d depthorder d



gnuplot> set _ colorbox _ back < : グラフと重なるとき後

gnuplot> set _ colorbox _ front < : グラフと重なるとき前

gnuplot> unset _ colorbox⊄ ⇔ set _ colorbox⊄

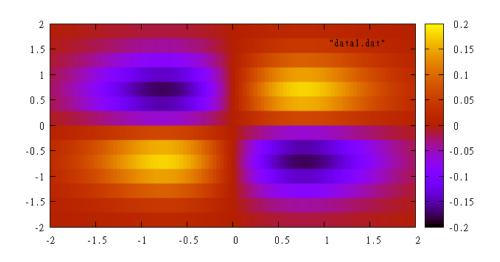


```
2次元的に見たい
gnuplot> set _ pm3d _ at _ b⊲
```

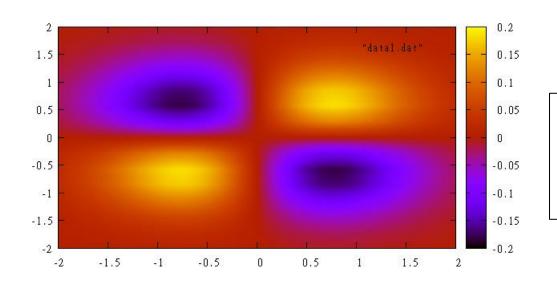
gnuplot> unset _ surface ₪

gnuplot> set _ view _ mapຝ

gnuplot> splot _ "data1.dat" ← □

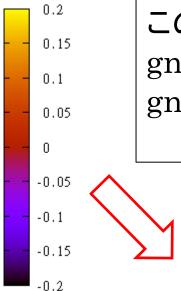


2次元的に見たい
gnuplot>
set _ pm3d _ interpolate _ 10,10 4
gnuplot> splot _ "data1.dat" 4

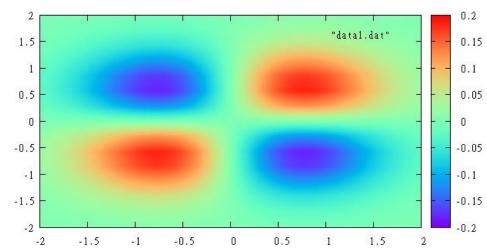


細かく補間する

Exercise 3 Interpolate 2,2から 10,10まで試してみよう



この色が気に食わない人は gnuplot> set _ palette _ rgbformulae _ 33,13,10 4 gnuplot> splot _ "data1.dat" 4



Gnuplotのヘルプより

```
Some nice schemes in RGB color space
```

```
7,5,15 ... traditional pm3d (black-blue-red-yellow)
```

```
3,11,6 ... green-red-violet
```

23,28,3 ... ocean (green-blue-white); try also all other permutations

21,22,23 ... hot (black-red-yellow-white)

30,31,32 ... color printable on gray (black-blue-violet-yellow-white)

33,13,10 ... rainbow (blue-green-yellow-red)

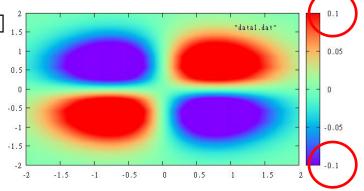
34,35,36 ... AFM hot (black-red-yellow-white)

Exercise 4

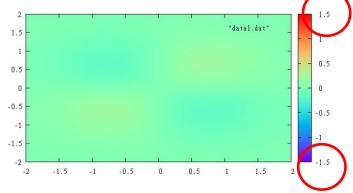
上のどれか3つ以上試してみよう

色のレンジも変えられる

gnuplot> set_cbrange_[-0.1:0.1] 4 1.5 gnuplot> replot4



gnuplot> set _ cbrange _ [-1.5:1.5] ← gnuplot> replot ←



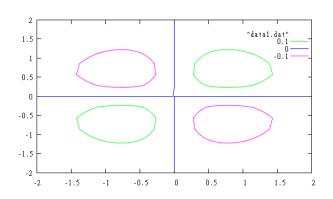
等高線を描こう

(gnuplot> unset _ pm3d⑷)←スライスが消えてない場合

gnuplot> set _ contour⊄

gnuplot> splot _ "data1.dat" _ with _ lines <

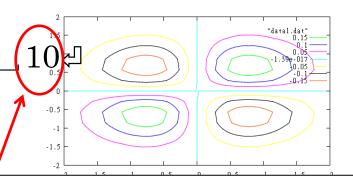
gnuplot> unset _ surface defined gnuplot> set _ view _ map defined gnuplot> replot defined from the surface defined from



等高線を増やそう

gnuplot> set _ cntrparam _ levels.

gnuplot> replot⊲



Number of lines but the actual number will be adjusted to give simple labels

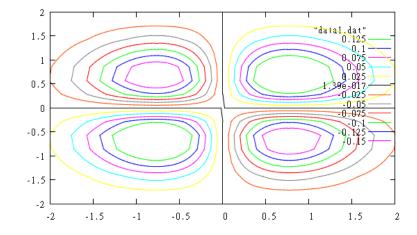
gnuplot> set _ cntrparam _ levels _ incremental _ \forall

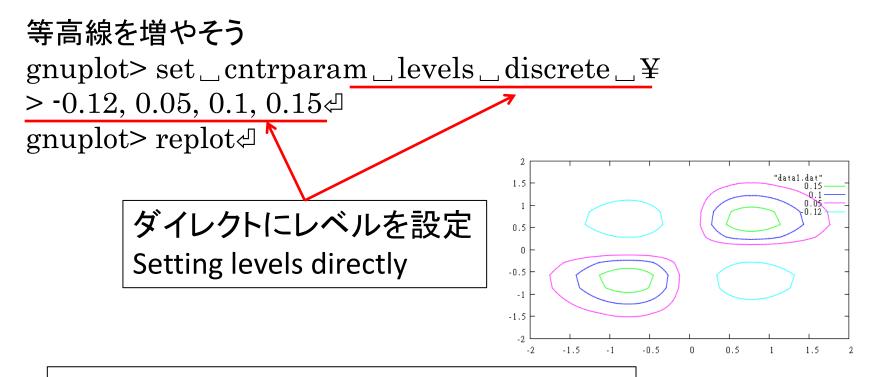
> -0.15, 0.025, 0.15&

gnuplot> replot<

最小 Min

間隔 interval 最大 Max





Exercise 5 (auto), incremental, discreteを使ってみよう

```
高さつき等高線
gnuplot> reset⊄
gnuplot> set _ contour _ <u>surface</u> <
gnuplot> unset surface
gnuplot> set _ cntrparam _ levels _ 10 < 10
gnuplot> splot_"data1.dat" _ with _ lines <
                                                       "data1.dat"
                                0.05
```

-0.15

base : default surface both

付録1 カラーマップ(カラーじゃないけど)

グレースケールで見たい

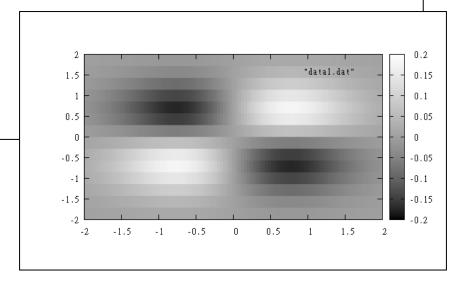
gnuplot> set _ pm3d _ at _ b ←

gnuplot> set _ pallete _ gray

gnuplot> unset _ surface ←

gnuplot> set _ view _ map ←

gnuplot> splot _ "data1.dat" ← □



付録2 等高線 –補間

等高線をcubicsplineで描こう

gnuplot> set _ cntrparam _ cubicspline ←

gnuplot> replot ←

